

Pronunciation of –ed endings

/d/ after these sounds & any vowel sound	/t/ after these sounds	/ed/ after these sounds
/b/ rubbed cubed	/ā/ played	/k/ picked looked
/g/ hugged	/ē/ keyed	/d/ padded needed
/j/ nudged waged	/ī/ sighed	/t/ lifted waited
/l/ called mailed	/ō/ echoed flowed	/p/ mopped hoped
/m/ hummed timed	/ū/ sued stewed	/s/ kissed raced
/n/ fanned rained		/ks/ taxed
/r/ cared fired		
/v/ moved lived		
/z/ buzzed fazed		

Pronunciations for -s or -es endings

/s/ after these sounds	/z/ after these sounds	/iz/ after these sounds
/f/ laughs huffs	/b/ dabs	/j/ changes budges
/k/ walks picnics	/d/ stands	/s/ kisses
/p/ helps stoops	/g/ hugs	/z/ buzzes closes
/t/ sits eats	/l/ fills	/ch/ switches catches
	/m/ comes	/sh/ washes
	/n/ means learns	/ks/ mixes
	/v/ lives arrives	
	any vowel sound	
	/ā/ plays	
	/ē/ studies	
	/ī/ lies	
	/ō/ knows	
	/ū/ shoes	